

**Indian Statistical Institute, Bangalore**

B. Math (Hons.) Third Year

First Semester - Optimization

Back Paper Exam

Maximum marks: 50

Date: January 04, 2019

Duration: 3 hours

Each question carries 5 marks

1. Prove that for a matrix  $A$ , there exists a invertible matrix  $G$  such that  $GA$  is upper echelon.

2. Find the  $QR$  decomposition of  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ .

3. Prove the singular values are unique.

4. If  $A \geq 0$  is irreducible, prove that  $I + A$  is primitive.

5. Find Perron pair for  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ .

6. Find least square solution to the system  $x_1 - x_2 = 2$ ;  $x_1 + x_2 = 4$ ;  $2x_1 + x_2 = 8$ .

7. Prove that the dual of dual is primal.

8. State and prove minmax Theorem.

9. Solve

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{maximize} & 24x_1 + 36x_2 \\ \text{subject to} & 40x_1 + 80x_2 \leq 560 \\ & 6x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 72 \\ & x \geq 0. \end{array}$$

10. (a) Solve the matrix games  $A = I_n$ .

- (b) Solve the matrix game  $\begin{pmatrix} 7 & 8 \\ 6 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$  (Marks: 2).